

## THINKING GOVERNMENT JOBS ..

# **Precis** Writing

## STUDY Notes

## Write a précis of the following passage and also give a suitable title to it:

The concept of multiculturalism originated in the 1970s and was used in Canada for the first time to tackle the problem of immigrants. Then it spread to other countries like Australia, USA, UK and some countries in the European Union where immigrants of different countries of the world lived and settled. Since assimilation and homogenization failed, multiculturalism has become inevitable and thus the governments adopted it as an official, political policy.

Multiculturalism is defined as the state of co-existence of diverse cultures. Culture includes, racial, religious, linguistic, etc. which may have differences and distinctions in customary behaviors, cultural assumptions and values, patterns of thinking and communicative styles. It also aims at the preservation of different cultures and their identities within a unified society as a state or nation.

'Multiculturalism' is now used not only to define disadvantaged and marginalized groups like tribals, linguistic-cultural-religious minorities, LGBT, disabled, etc., but also immigrants who may come under ethnic, religious minorities as well as minority nations and indigenous peoples.

Multiculturalism in India. India is the best example of multicultural society where people speak 122 major languages and 1599 other languages. Unity in diversity is the beauty of India and the Indian Constitution assigns equal rights, privileges and duties to all people irrespective of gender, caste, class, community, language and religion. The Indian society has been multi-cultural, multi-religious, multi-racial, multi-ethnic and multi-linguistic from time immemorial. At the same time our country has been confronted with forces of divisiveness. Hence the biggest challenge before major multicultural countries like India is to preserve the pluralistic tradition and to bring the various communities into the mainstream society by promoting the spirit of multiculturalism.

Answer

**Multiculturalism** 

Multiculturalism means the parallel existence of people from all cultures, races and religion. Nowadays even the tribals, LGBTs, the disabled and the immigrants are also specified as having their own culture. In India, people speaking varied languages live together and the Constitution of India guarantees equal rights and opportunities to people belonging to various caste and creed. India can retain unity amidst diversity by respecting all people of different culture, class, creed and race.



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